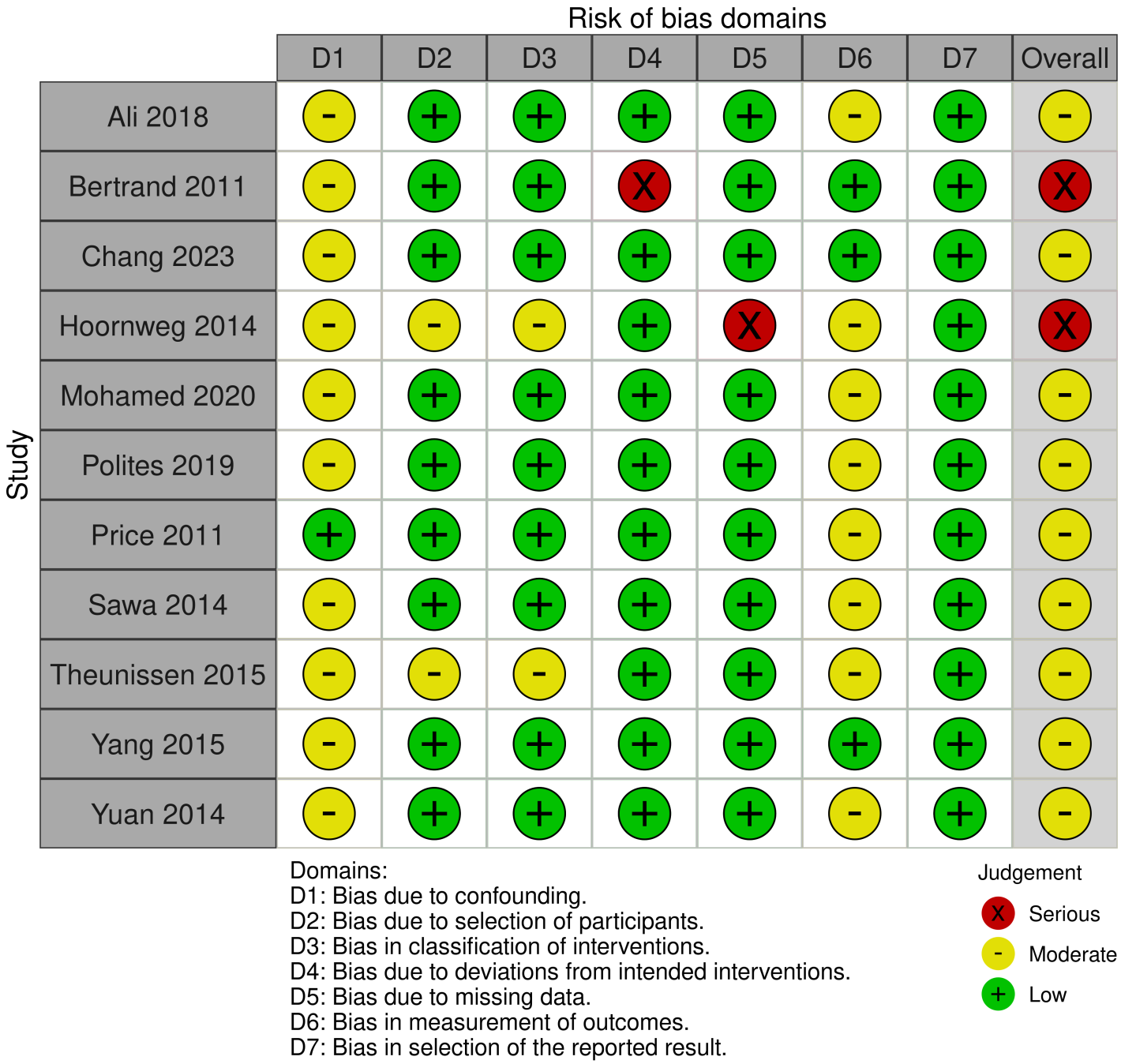
Supplementary Item 3. Risk of Bias in Non-Randomized Studies of Interventions (ROBINS-I)



Note. Risk of bias among the included non-randomized studies was assessed using the Risk of Bias in Non-Randomized Studies of Interventions (ROBINS-I) tool. Green (+) indicates low risk of bias, yellow (-) indicates moderate risk of bias, and red (X) indicates serious risk of bias. Domain definitions (D1-D7) are provided within the figure.